

三角関数の公式集

加法定理

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad & \textcircled{1} \sin(\alpha + \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta + \cos \alpha \sin \beta & \textcircled{2} \sin(\alpha - \beta) = \sin \alpha \cos \beta - \cos \alpha \sin \beta \\
 2. \quad & \textcircled{1} \cos(\alpha + \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta - \sin \alpha \sin \beta & \textcircled{2} \cos(\alpha - \beta) = \cos \alpha \cos \beta + \sin \alpha \sin \beta \\
 3. \quad & \textcircled{1} \tan(\alpha + \beta) = \frac{\tan \alpha + \tan \beta}{1 - \tan \alpha \tan \beta} & \textcircled{2} \tan(\alpha - \beta) = \frac{\tan \alpha - \tan \beta}{1 + \tan \alpha \tan \beta}
 \end{aligned}$$

2倍角の公式

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad & \sin 2\theta = 2\sin \theta \cos \theta \\
 2. \quad & \cos 2\theta = \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta = 1 - 2\sin^2 \theta = 2\cos^2 \theta - 1 \\
 3. \quad & \tan 2\theta = \frac{2\tan \theta}{1 - \tan^2 \theta}
 \end{aligned}$$

(証明)

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad & \sin 2\theta = \sin(\theta + \theta) = \sin \theta \cos \theta + \cos \theta \sin \theta = 2\sin \theta \cos \theta \\
 2. \quad & \cos 2\theta = \cos(\theta + \theta) = \cos \theta \cos \theta - \sin \theta \sin \theta = \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta \\
 & \sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1 \text{ を用いると} \\
 & \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta = \cos^2 \theta - (1 - \cos^2 \theta) = 2\cos^2 \theta - 1 \\
 & \cos^2 \theta - \sin^2 \theta = (1 - \sin^2 \theta) - \sin^2 \theta = 1 - 2\sin^2 \theta \\
 3. \quad & \tan 2\theta = \tan(\theta + \theta) = \frac{\tan \theta + \tan \theta}{1 - \tan \theta \tan \theta} = \frac{2\tan \theta}{1 - \tan^2 \theta}
 \end{aligned}$$

半角の公式

$$1. \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{2} \quad 2. \cos^2 \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{1 + \cos \theta}{2} \quad 3. \tan^2 \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{1 + \cos \theta}$$

(証明)

$$\begin{aligned}
 1. \quad & \cos 2\theta = 1 - 2\sin^2 \theta \text{ より, } \sin^2 \theta = \frac{1 - \cos 2\theta}{2} \\
 & \theta \text{ を } \frac{\theta}{2} \text{ におきかえて, } \sin^2 \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{2} \quad \dots \textcircled{1}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$2. \cos 2\theta = 2\cos^2 \theta - 1 \text{ より, } \cos^2 \theta = \frac{1 + \cos 2\theta}{2}$$

$$\theta \text{ を } \frac{\theta}{2} \text{ におきかえて, } \cos^2 \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{1 + \cos \theta}{2} \quad \dots \textcircled{2}$$

$$3. \textcircled{1} \div \textcircled{2} \text{ より, } \tan^2 \frac{\theta}{2} = \frac{1 - \cos \theta}{1 + \cos \theta}$$

★半角の公式は左辺の角が右辺の角の半分なので、

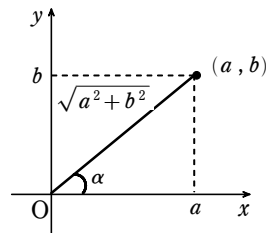
$$\sin^2 \theta = \frac{1 - \cos 2\theta}{2} \text{ や } \cos^2 \theta = \frac{1 + \cos 2\theta}{2} \text{ も半角の公式という。}$$

三角関数の合成

$$a \sin \theta + b \cos \theta = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sin(\theta + \alpha)$$

$$\text{ただし } \sin \alpha = \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}, \cos \alpha = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

(証明) 下図のように、点 (a, b) をとる。



$$\sin \alpha = \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\cos \alpha = \frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 a \sin \theta + b \cos \theta &= \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \left(\frac{a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \sin \theta + \frac{b}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}} \cos \theta \right) \\
 &= \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} (\sin \theta \cos \alpha + \cos \theta \sin \alpha) \\
 &= \sqrt{a^2 + b^2} \sin(\theta + \alpha) \quad (\text{終})
 \end{aligned}$$

★合成は図で行うとよい。 $\sin \theta$ の係数を x 軸に、 $\cos \theta$ の係数を y 軸にとる。